EILEEN M. DECKER United States Attorney DENNISE D. WILLETT UNDER SEAL Assistant United States Attorney Chief, Santa Ana Branch Office CHARLES E. PELL (Cal. Bar No. 210309) Assistant United States Attorney 4 411 West Fourth Street, Suite 8000 Santa Ana, California 92701 5 Telephone: (714) 338-3542 Facsimile: (714) 338-3561 6 E-mail: charles.e.pell2@usdoj.gov 7 Attorneys for Plaintiff UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9 FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 SOUTHERN DIVISION 11 SA16-183N IN RE: SEARCH OF: No. 12 10987 Bluffside Drive, GOVERNMENT'S EX PARTE 13 APPLICATION FOR ORDER SEALING Apartment #4209, Studio SEARCH WARRANT AND SUPPORTING City, California 91604 14 AFFIDAVIT; MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES; DECLARATION OF 15 CHARLES E. PELL 12901 Sherman Way, Suite A, 16 North Hollywood, California UNDER SEAL 91605 17 18 22745 Macfarlane Drive, Woodland Hills, California 19 91364 20 A Grey 2008 Acura MDX with 21 California license plate number 7HUW657 and Vehicle 22 Identification Number 2HNYD28398H519552 23 24 A black or dark colored bag possessed by Gaqik 25 Airapetian, described as a satchel, computer bag, or 26 messenger bag, with a strap that is attached on each end 27 that is carried over the

shoulder

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The government hereby applies <u>ex parte</u> for Orders directing that the search warrants and supporting affidavits in each of the above-entitled cases, together with this <u>ex parte</u> application, the memorandum of points and authorities, the declaration of Charles E. Pell, and this Court's sealing Order, be kept under seal until further Order of the Court.

This <u>ex parte</u> application is based on the attached declaration of Charles E. Pell.

DATED: April 18, 2016

Respectfully submitted,

EILEEN M. DECKER United States Attorney

DENNISE D. WILLETT
Assistant United States Attorney
Chief, Santa Ana Branch Office

CHARLES E. PELL

Assistant United States Attorney Santa Ana Branch Office

Attorneys for Plaintiff UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

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The government requests that this Court seal the search warrant(s) and supporting affidavit(s) in this case in order to maintain the integrity of this investigation. Approval from this Court to seal these documents is required under Local Rule 79-5.1. The Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit has held that district courts have the inherent power to seal affidavits in support of warrants. In re Sealed Affidavit (Agosto), 600 F.2d 1256 (9th Cir. 1979) (per curiam); see also Offices of Lakeside Non-Ferrous Metals, Inc., 679 F.2d 778 (9th Cir. 1982) (citing Agosto).

The Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit has rejected the proposition that pre-indictment disclosure of a search warrant affidavit is required under either constitutional principles or Rule 41(g) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. <u>In re EyeCare Physicians of America</u>, 100 F.3d 514 (7th Cir. 1996). In doing so, the Seventh Circuit held:

By the very nature of a secret criminal investigation of this type, the target of an investigation more often than not remains unaware of the specific grounds upon which a warrant was issued. If preindictment disclosure of sealed warrant affidavits was required to satisfy due process (assuming there has been a predicate deprivation of life, liberty or property), the hands of law enforcement would be needlessly tied and investigations of criminal activity would be made unduly difficult if not impossible.

Id. at 517. Accord In re Grand Jury Proceedings, 115 F.3d 1240,
1247 (5th Cir. 1997).

Here, for the reasons described in the attached declaration, sealing is necessary to assure that targets of the investigation do not flee or attempt to destroy evidence before the date of the execution of the search warrants, as well as for the safety of the

searching agents and officers. The government accordingly requests that the documents described in the attached declaration be maintained under seal until further Order of the Court.

DECLARATION OF CHARLES E. PELL

I, Charles E. Pell, declare as follows:

- 1. I am an Assistant United States Attorney in the United States Attorney's Office for the Central District of California. In that capacity, I am assigned to an investigation into the operators and schemers in a large tax fraud, money laundering, and identity theft scheme for suspected violations of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 286, 287, 371, 1001, 1028(a)(7), 1343, 1344, and 1956, which criminalize, respectively, conspiracy to defraud the United States with respect to claims, false claims, conspiracy to defraud the United States, making or using false writing or document knowing the same to contain any materially false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or entry, identity theft, wire fraud, bank fraud, and money laundering.
- 2. The search warrants in this investigation have not yet been executed. The federal agents plan to conduct the searches and corresponding arrests on Wednesday, April 20, 2016. The likelihood of discovering the items sought by the search warrant(s) and the investigation as a whole might be jeopardized if the affidavits in support of the search warrants in these cases were made publicly available. This sealing request is therefore sought to prevent the targets of the search warrants from learning that the locations will be searched. Sealing will, thus, assure that those targets do not flee or attempt to destroy evidence; and it will also protect the safety of searching agents or officers.
- 3. Accordingly, the government requests that the search warrant(s) and supporting affidavit(s) in the above-titled case, together with this ex parte application, the memorandum of points

and authorities, the declaration of Charles E. Pell, and this Court's issued sealing order, be kept under seal until further Order of the Court.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

DATED: April 🐰, 2016

CHARLES E. PELL

Assistant United States Attorney

Santa Ana Branch Office